# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of

OSES et. al

U.S. Patent No. 6,265,373

Issued: July 24, 2001

For: COMPOSITION COMPRISING A MIXTURE OF ALKOXYLATED MONO-, DI-AND TRIGLYCERIDES AND GLYCERINE

# PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Before action in this application, please amend the aboveidentified application as follows:

### IN THE SPECIFICATION

Please amend the specification as indicated in Appendices C and D submitted herewith. Appendix C is a marked-up copy of the amendments to the specification and Appendix D is a clean copy of the amendments to the specification.

# IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend claims 1-2, 5, and 8-11 as indicated in Appendices A and B submitted herewith. Appendix A is a marked-up copy of the amended claims and Appendix B is a clean copy of the amended claims.

# REMARKS

currently pending in the present 1-11 Claims are The amendments do not add any new matter under 35 application. U.S.C. §132. Basis for these amendments can be found in the examples provided in Table I on column 6, lines 12-49. particular, for each of the examples indicated in said Table, the amount of mono-, di- and tri-ester is indicated. amounts result from the ratio of adducts used, for example triglyceride and glycerine in Example A. It thus becomes immediately evident that the present application refers to a composition containing a high amount of monoglyceride (compound (iii)) and a low amount of triglycerides (compound (i)). the paragraph beneath Table II on column 7, lines 25-35 it further becomes evident that the lower range refers to the triester content ("when the tri-ester content is lower than 1..."). Hence, a skilled person reading the present application was immediately aware that the weight ratio "(i)/(ii)/(iii)" was erroneous and could immediately establish that said weight ratio 46-90/9-35/1-15. "(iii)/(ii)/(i)" being should read Accordingly, entry of the amendments prior to examination of the application is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

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# Appendix A

Please amend the following claims as indicated in the following marked up copy of the claims.

- 1. (Once Amended) Composition comprising
- (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
- (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

(iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(iii)] (iii)/(ii)/(ii) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:

Formula (I):

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and 1 being in the range of 1 to 4;

Formula (II):

- 2. (Once Amended) Composition according to claim 1, wherein the weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(ii)] is 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6.
  - 5. (Once Amended) Composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I),

wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);

- (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

# Formula (I):

R' representing H, and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1.5 to 3.0;

Formula (II):



wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms.

- 8. (Once Amended) Method for the preparation of a composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

Formula (I):

(iii)/(ii)/(i) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:

$$CH_{2}$$
— $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{m}$ — $B_{1}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{n}$ — $B_{2}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{1}$ — $B_{3}$ 

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and 1 independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and 1 being in the range of 1 to 4;

Formula (II):

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms;

the method comprising the following steps:

a) subjecting a mixture of glycerine and a compound of the following formula (III) to an interestification reaction:

(III)

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms, and

- b) subjecting the reaction mixture obtained in step a) to an alkoxylation using an alkylene oxide having 2 or 3 carbon atoms in the presence of an alkaline catalyst.
- 9. (Once Amended) Method for the preparation of a composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;
  - (iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(iii)]  $\underline{(iii)/(ii)/(ii)}$  being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:

Formula (I):

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4; Formula (II):

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms;

the method comprising the following steps:

- a') reacting a mixture of glycerine and alkylene oxide having 2 or 3 carbon atoms in the presence of an alkaline catalyst, and
- b') reacting the reaction mixture obtained in step a')
  with a compound of the following formula (IV):

(IV) R——C——O——X

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms, and X represents a methyl group or H.

- 10. (Once Amended) Detergent composition containing a composition comprising the following compounds (i) to (iv) in an amount of 0.5 to 20 wt.-%.
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

Formula (I):

$$CH_{2}$$
— $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{m}$ — $B_{1}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{n}$ — $B_{2}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH_{2}$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{1}$ — $B_{3}$ 

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4; Formula (II):



- 11. (Once Amended) Detergent composition containing a composition comprising the following compounds (i) to (iv) in an amount of 1 to 8 wt.-%.
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula [(II)]  $\underline{(I)}$ , wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing

Η;

- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;
- (iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I),
   wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(iii)] (iii)/(ii)/(ii)/(ii) being 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6:

# Formula (I):

$$CH_{2}$$
— $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{m}$ — $B_{1}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{n}$ — $B_{2}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{1}$ — $B_{3}$ 

R' representing H, and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 1 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1.5 to 3.0;

### Formula (II):

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# Appendix B

Please amend the following claims as indicated in the following marked up copy of the claims.

- 1. (Once Amended) Composition comprising
- (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
- (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

(iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:

Formula (I):

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4;

### Formula (II):



- 2. (Once Amended) Composition according to claim 1, wherein the weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) is 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6.
  - 5. (Once Amended) Composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I),

wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);

- (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

Formula (I):

R' representing H, and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1.5 to 3.0;

Formula (II):



wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms.

- 8. (Once Amended) Method for the preparation of a composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

Formula (I):

$$CH_{2}$$
— $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{m}$ — $B_{1}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{n}$ — $B_{2}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{1}$ — $B_{3}$ 

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4;

Formula (II):

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms;

the method comprising the following steps:

a) subjecting a mixture of glycerine and a compound of the following formula (III) to an interestification reaction:

(III)

$$CH_{2}$$
  $O$   $C$   $R$   $O$   $C$   $R$   $O$   $C$   $C$   $R$   $CH_{2}$   $O$   $C$   $C$   $R$   $CH_{2}$   $O$   $C$   $C$   $R$ 

wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms, and

- b) subjecting the reaction mixture obtained in step a) to an alkoxylation using an alkylene oxide having 2 or 3 carbon atoms in the presence of an alkaline catalyst.
- 9. (Once Amended) Method for the preparation of a composition comprising
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;
  - (iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I),
     wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:

Formula (I):

$$CH_{2}$$
— $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{m}$ — $B_{1}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{n}$ — $B_{2}$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_{2}CH$ — $O)_{1}$ — $B_{3}$ 

R' representing H or  $CH_3$ , and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4;

# Formula (II):



wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms;

the method comprising the following steps:

- a') reacting a mixture of glycerine and alkylene oxide having 2 or 3 carbon atoms in the presence of an alkaline catalyst, and
- b') reacting the reaction mixture obtained in step a')
  with a compound of the following formula (IV):



wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms, and X represents a methyl group or H.

- 10. (Once Amended) Detergent composition containing a composition comprising the following compounds (i) to (iv) in an amount of 0.5 to 20 wt.-%.
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;
  - (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;

### Formula (I):

R' representing H or CH<sub>3</sub>, and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 0 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1 to 4;

Formula (II):

- 11. (Once Amended) Detergent composition containing a composition comprising the following compounds (i) to (iv) in an amount of 1 to 8 wt.-%.
  - (i) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II);
  - (ii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein two of B1, B2 and B3 independently represent a group represented by the following formula (II), the remainder representing H;

- (iii) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein one of B1, B2 and B3 represents a group represented by the following formula (II); the remainder representing H;
- (iv) compounds represented by the following formula (I), wherein each of B1, B2 and B3 represent H;

the weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) being 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6:

Formula (I):

$$R'$$
 $CH_2$ — $O$ — $(CH_2CH$ — $O)_m$ — $B_2$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH$ — $O$ — $(CH_2CH$ — $O)_n$ — $B_2$ 
 $R'$ 
 $CH_2$ — $O$ — $(CH_2CH$ — $O)_1$ — $B_3$ 

R' representing H, and each of m, n, and l independently representing a number from 1 to 4, the sum of m, n and l being in the range of 1.5 to 3.0;

Formula (II):

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# Appendix C

Please amend the instant specification as indicated in the following marked up copy of the specification.

Please amend the abstract by replacing the second to last paragraph with the following:

--wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms.; and the weight ratio of [triglyceride/diglyceride/monoglyceride] monoglyceride/diglyceride/triglyceride being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15.--

Please amend the specification by replacing the paragraph on column 2, lines 7-8 with the following:

--the weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(iii)] (iii)/(ii)/(ii)/(iii) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:--

Please amend the specification by replacing the paragraph on column 2, lines 32-34 with the following:

--The weight ratio of the compounds [(i)/(ii)/(iii)] (iii)/(ii)/(ii)/(iii) in the composition of the present invention is preferably 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6.--

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### Appendix D

Please amend the instant specification as indicated in the following clean copy of the specification.

Please amend the abstract by replacing the second to last paragraph with the following:

--wherein R represents an alkyl or alkenyl group having 6 to 22 carbon atoms.; and the weight ratio of monoglyceride/diglyceride/triglyceride being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15.--

Please amend the specification by replacing the paragraph on column 2, lines 7-8 with the following:

--the weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) being 46 to 90/9 to 35/1 to 15:--

Please amend the specification by replacing the paragraph on column 2, lines 32-34 with the following:

--The weight ratio of the compounds (iii)/(ii)/(i) in the composition of the present invention is preferably 60 to 83/16 to 35/1 to 6.—